

# Bolton Youth Offending Team Information Report

Version 1

Quarter 3 2020-21



## Discussion Points

Current EET of 74.3% reduced from 76% last quarter  
- Are these figures being impacted by Covid?

Breach of Orders and Non-Domestic Burglary have been more prevalent compared to last year.  
Large increase in Criminal Damage since last quarter.  
Offences on the whole are still decreasing.

Increase in BME in current caseload, particularly those of Asian/Asian British ethnicity

There is now a TYS section at the end of the report. This has resulted in all the historic Family First cases being removed from the YOT caseload and incorporated in to the TYS. This is the reason for the overall caseload numbers reducing in Q3.

## Policy and Performance Team Comments

### First Time Entrants

There have been 6 FTEs in Bolton to date during this quarter (Q3 Oct-20 to Dec-20). This is returning to average quarterly numbers noted over the past year, after the noted increase in the previous quarter (Q2).  
Bolton's FTE rate of 156 per 100,000 remains lower than National, Regional and YOT Family comparators.

### Re-offending

The current cohort (Jan-18 to Dec-18) rate is significantly lower than the baseline cohort, Bolton's rate is lower than all comparators.  
The current cohort has seen a significant decrease in the frequency rate (number of re-offences committed) from the previous cohort and the baseline cohort. Bolton's frequency rate 3.70 is now below the National and Regional comparators.  
The data from the live re-offending tracker, shows that there has been no re-offenders during this quarter.

### Use of Custody

This current cohort (Oct-19 to Sep-20) has seen a decrease from the previous cohort and the baseline cohort. However, Bolton's rate is above all other comparators. Local data shows that there were 38 sentences passed in the quarter, of these 2 custodial sentences were given.

### Education, Employment and Training (EET)

Of the Interventions that ended in Quarter 3, 85.4% were in suitable EET hours.  
The current caseload shows that a lower proportion of these young people were in suitable EET hours. With 2 out of the 8 of those of school age not currently being in suitable EET hours and 7 out of 27 of those above school age not currently being in suitable EET hours.

### Accommodation

Of the Interventions that ended in Quarter 2, 80% were in suitable accommodation, with 20% not being recorded.  
However, the current caseload shows that all of the young people were in suitable accommodation.

### Offences committed

In comparison to the same period last year, there is a significant increase in Breaches of Order. With a significant reduction in Arson, Domestic Burglary and Sexual Offences.  
In comparison to the previous quarter (Q3 and Q2 2020/21), there has been a significant increase in Criminal Damages.

### Current Caseload

The ethnic breakdown shows that there has been an increase in BME in current caseload, particularly those of Asian/Asian British ethnicity. However, it is important to note that these percentages are based on low numbers.

## Local Data Source

IYSS Data as at 31 December 2020

## National Data Source

YJAF - Final YDS for England and Wales Apr 20 - Sep 20

People Services, Policy and Strategy Unit  
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**Bolton**  
**Council**

# Section 1 - Performance Data

\* YOT Family: Bury and Rochdale; Kirklees; Derby; Dudley; Tameside; Calderdale; Newport; Sheffield; Medway; Walsall

## First Time Entrants

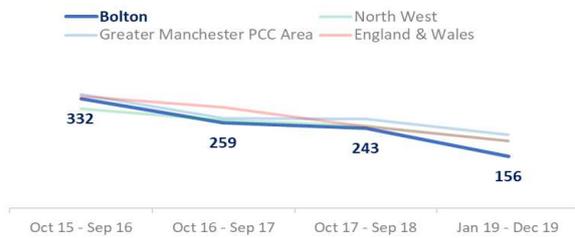
Data for first Time Entrants to the Criminal Justice System is taken from the Police National Computer (PNC). Since the introduction of the Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders (LAPSO) Act in 2012, there has been a general decrease in First Time Entrants to the Justice System, due to the Police being enabled to use more restorative measures for lower level crimes in order to divert young people away from the Courts.

### National Data

FTE Rate per 100,000 of the 10-17 year old population

	Bolton	YOT Family*	Gtr M'chester	North West	England
Jan 19 - Dec 19	156	226	222	204	204
Jan 18 - Dec 18 (baseline)	235	262	266	243	238
Difference from Baseline	-33.6%	-13.8%	-16.4%	-16.0%	-14.5%

First Time Entrants per 100,000 10-17 year olds



### First Time Entrants Local Data



## Re-Offending Rates

Data for Re-offending rates come from the PNC and takes a cohort of young people who were convicted of an offence in a three month period and tracks them over 12 months. The rates are split in to two sections, the **Binary rate** and the **Frequency rate**.

The Binary rate denotes the percentage of children in the cohort who re-offended in the 12 month period. The Frequency rate denotes the number of re-offences that were committed per person in the cohort.

### National Data

#### Rates of Re-Offending Binary

Rate of young people who re-offend in the 12 month period

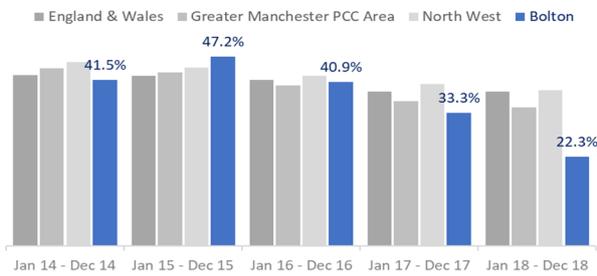
	YOT Bolton	YOT Family*	Gtr M'chester	North West	England
Jan 18 - Dec 18 cohort	22.3%	32.6%	34.6%	38.9%	38.4%
Jan 17 - Dec 17 cohort	33.3%	35.3%	36.2%	40.4%	38.4%
Difference from Baseline	-11.0%	-2.8%	-1.6%	-1.5%	0.0%

#### Rates of Re-Offending - Frequency

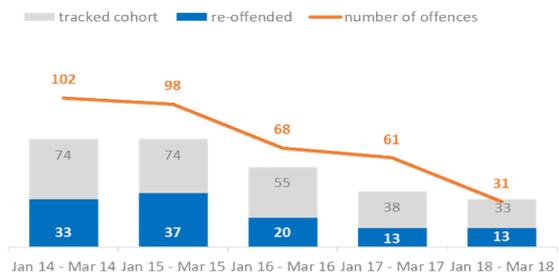
Rate of re-offences committed per person in the 12 month period

	YOT Bolton	YOT Family*	Gtr M'chester	North West	England
Jan 18 - Dec 18 cohort	3.70	3.59	4.23	3.91	3.93
Jan 17 - Dec 17 cohort	4.89	4.00	4.71	4.16	4.02
Difference from Baseline	-24.4%	-10.3%	-10.2%	-6.0%	-2.4%

#### Percentage of young people re-offending in a 12 month period



#### Re-offences committed by young people re-offending



#### Data from the Live Re-offending Tracker



#### Live Tracker Re-Offending Rates

Quarter	Re-offender Rate	Re-offence Rate
Q2 2020/21	0.0%	0.0
Q1 2020/21	7.7%	3.0
Q4 2019/20	22.2%	3.5
Q3 2019/20	15.8%	2.0
Q2 2019/20	20.0%	2.3
Q1 2019/20	26.3%	5.0
Q4 2018/19	25.0%	3.1
Q3 2018/19	15.8%	10.0
Q2 2018/19	10.0%	6.7
Q1 2018/19	25.8%	3.9

## Use of Custody

The benchmark data for this measure is taken from the case level data submitted to the Youth Justice Application Framework (YJAF) - formerly YJMIS. This is the rate of custodial sentences given out in the 12 month period for residents of Bolton aged under 18 at the time of their first Court appearance for the convicted offence.

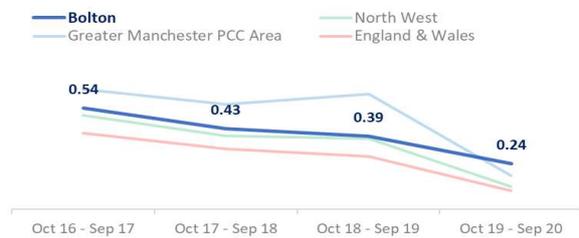
Historically, the Rate of Custody has remained stable for England as a whole, however it has seen a reduction over the past 2 years.

### National Data

Use of Custody Rate per 1,000 of the 10-17 year old population

	YOT	Gtr	North	England
	Family*	M'chester	West	
Oct 19 - Sep 20	0.24	0.20	0.18	0.10
Oct 18 - Sep 19	0.39	0.36	0.61	0.28
Difference from Baseline	-0.15	-0.16	-0.43	-0.19

Rate of Use of Custody per 1,000 10-17 year olds



### Local Data

#### Custodial Sentences - Local Data

Total Sentenced Custodial Sentences



#### Remands to Custody or

#### Local Authority Accommodation



Children are counted individually per quarter, but can be included in multiple quarters

**There were 2 YP on Remand at the end of Q3**

## Education, Employment and Training (EET)

The below table shows the percentage of young people in 'suitable' EET hours at the point of their intervention ending. Suitable hours here is counted as 25 or more young people of school age, and 16 or more for young people above school age.

The Current Caseload is a snapshot of the current recorded status of active Court Orders.

Percentage of children in suitable EET hours at the <a href="#">point of the Intervention ending</a>							Current Caseload Status
	Q1 2019-20	Q2 2019-20	Q3 2019-20	Q1 2020-21	Q2 2020-21	Q3 2020-21	
<b>Overall</b>	<b>30/37</b> <b>81.1%</b>	<b>28/45</b> <b>62.2%</b>	<b>19/31</b> <b>61.3%</b>	<b>36/44</b> <b>81.8%</b>	<b>43/47</b> <b>91.5%</b>	<b>35/41</b> <b>85.4%</b>	26/35 74.3%
School Age	4/6 66.7%	3/4 75.0%	5/6 83.3%	13/14 92.9%	15/16 93.8%	8/9 88.9%	6/8 75.0%
Above School Age	26/31 83.9%	25/41 61.0%	14/25 56.0%	23/30 76.7%	28/31 90.3%	27/32 84.4%	20/27 74.1%

## Accommodation

The below table shows the percentage of young people in 'suitable' accommodation at the point of their intervention ending.

The Current Caseload is a snapshot of the current recorded status of active Court Orders.

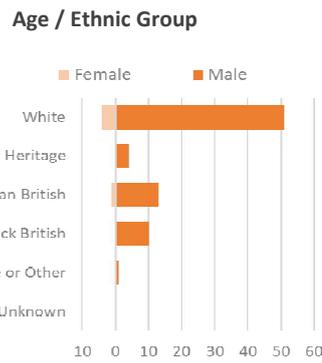
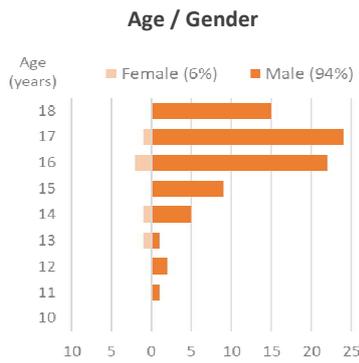
Percentage of children in suitable accommodation at the <a href="#">point of the Intervention ending</a>							Current Caseload Status
	Q1 2019-20	Q2 2019-20	Q3 2019-20	Q1 2020-21	Q2 2020-21	Q3 2020-21	
<b>Suitable</b>	<b>23/37</b> <b>62.2%</b>	<b>32/45</b> <b>71.1%</b>	<b>24/31</b> <b>77.4%</b>	<b>38/44</b> <b>86.4%</b>	<b>40/47</b> <b>85.1%</b>	<b>33/41</b> <b>80.5%</b>	35/35 100.0%
Not Suitable	0/37 0.0%	0/45 0.0%	0/31 0.0%	0/44 0.0%	0/47 0.0%	0/41 0.0%	0/35 0.0%
Not Recorded	14/37 37.8%	13/45 28.9%	7/31 22.6%	6/44 13.6%	7/47 14.9%	8/41 19.5%	0/35 0.0%

## Ethnic Breakdown

General Population Figures - Aged 10-17 mid-2011 (latest available)

	General Population Figures - Aged 10-17 mid-2011 (latest available)			Bolton - Apr19-Mar20		Current Caseload	
	England	North West	Bolton	Offending Pop.	Custody Pop.	Actual Figures	Percentage Distribution
White	82%	85%	75%	71%	75%	55	65%
Mixed Heritage	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4	5%
Asian or Asian British	9%	9%	18%	6%	18%	14	17%
Black or Black British	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	10	12%
Chinese or Other	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1	1%
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0	0%
<b>Total BME (excludes unknown)</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35%</b>

## Section 2 - Current Caseload Demographics - 84 cases in total



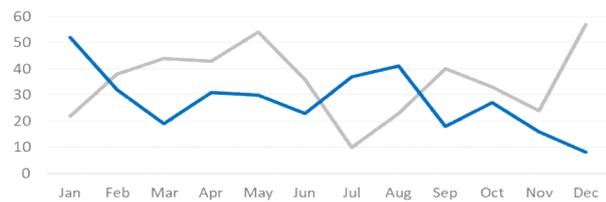
### Social Care Involvement

Care Order (Full/Interim)	7
Voluntary Accommod.	0
Child in Need	10
Ever on CPP?	3
Remand Status	4
Other Legal Status	0
None / Unknown	64

### Offences Committed by Type

	2019/20 Q1-Q3	2020/21 Q1-Q3
Arson	10	0
Breach of Order	34	54
Criminal Damage	27	23
Domestic Burglary	18	0
Drugs	15	13
Fraud and Forgery	3	2
Motoring Offences	50	31
Non Domestic Burglary	5	8
Other	6	1
Public Order	20	14
Racially Aggravated	2	6
Robbery	18	10
Sexual Offences	23	2
Theft and Handling	16	7
Taking Without Consent (TWOC)	19	8
Violence Against the Person	63	52
<i>Crimes involving Bladed Article</i>	18	5
<b>Total Offences</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>231</b>
<b>Total Young People Offending</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Average Offences per YP</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>

### Total Offences compared to previous year



## Current Caseload Profile

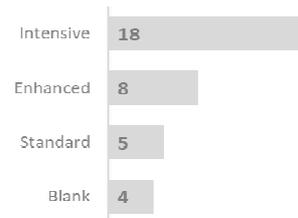
### Active Court Orders Over Time

Total Caseload Court Orders

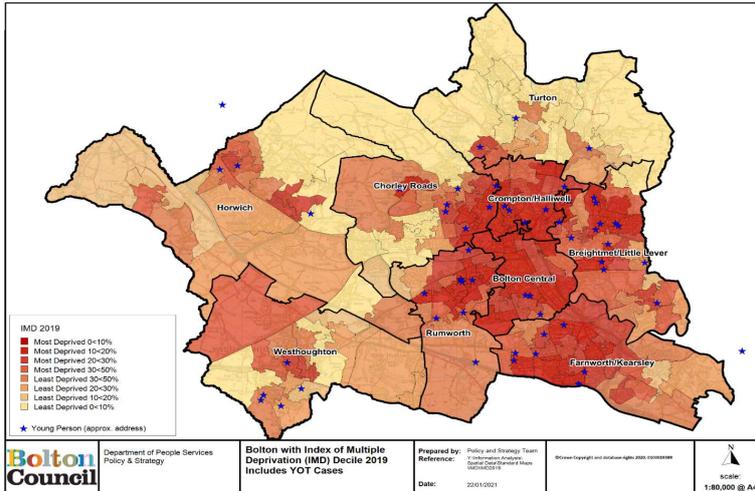


In Quarter 3 we removed historic Family First cases from the total as they are now shown as part of TYS Data.

### Current Court Order Risk Levels

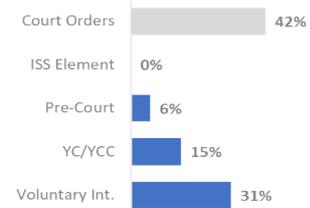


## Current Active Court Orders with IMD Detail



### Additional Caseloads

Court orders account for 42% of the cases held at the YOT



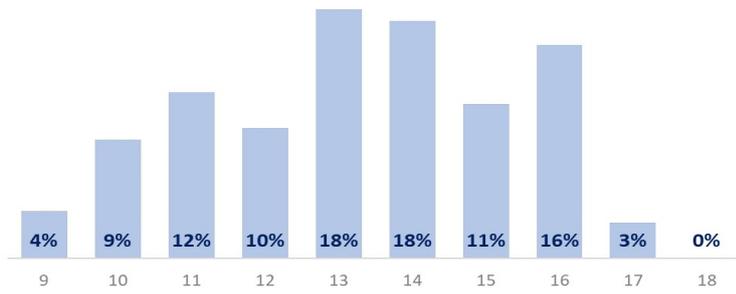
### Reports Requested in Quarter

Court reports can add additional pressures, with 12 requested this quarter

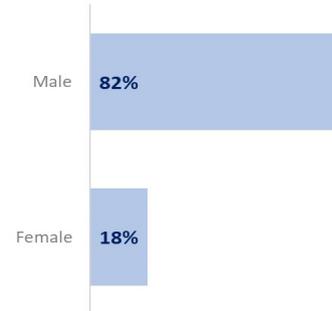


## Section 3 - The Youth Service (TYS)

Percentage TYS by Age (years)



Percentage TYS by Gender



Percentage TYS by Time Active



Percentage TYS by Ethnic Group

